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ADVOCATE  
for THRIVING  
STUDENTS

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**Pairing Empathy with Policy to Support the  
Health and Wellbeing of the Transgender  
Student**

Today, we'll create a ...



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**DIVERSE  
INCLUSIVE  
ACCEPTING  
WELCOMING  
SAFE SPACE  
FOR EVERYONE**



# Group Agreements

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**Risks – take them!**

**Pairs – only share for yourself.**

**Confidentiality – keep it in the room.**

**Stay present.**





# Hello, I'm Diana Bruce.

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- 25+ years working at intersection of health and education equity
- National expert on LGBTQ supports and transgender accommodations
- School administrator: school health, SBHCs, COVID-19, HIV/STI prevention, parenting students, Title IX, Section 504, wellness, LGBTQ issues
- Parent of college student and recent graduate!

**Why do I do this?**

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**Our job is to ensure  
every student learns;  
to learn, *they* must thrive.**

Why do you do this work?


What's your North Star?





## Objective:

**The participants will be able to articulate the need to support transgender students in school and healthcare settings and replicate the process of creating a core group of advocates to further the mission of gender equity in a school setting.**



# Agenda

**1** Develop Empathy

**2** Use Sound Public Policy

**3** Engage Communities (of Experts)

**4** Create Student-Centered Solutions



# My approach

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Pair radical **empathy** with  
sound **public policy** to  
engage **communities** in  
creating **student-centered solutions**

# Identify the Pain Points

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**What questions need to be answered?**

**What are the biggest fears?**



# Identify the Pain Points

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**What do I mean by transgender,** and why  
focus on these kids?

**Aren't kids too young** to talk about gender?

If I stick my neck out, **who's got my back?**

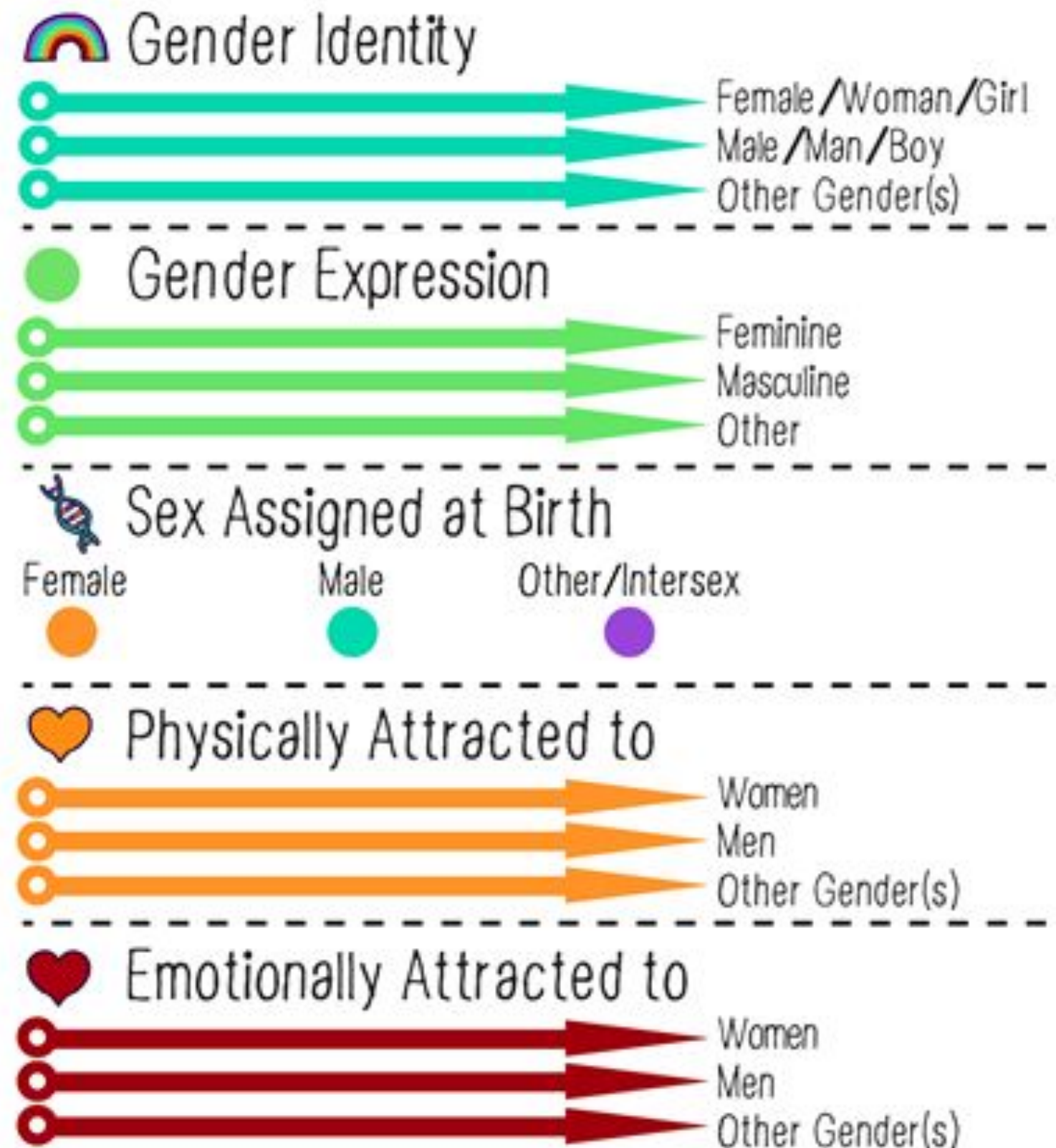
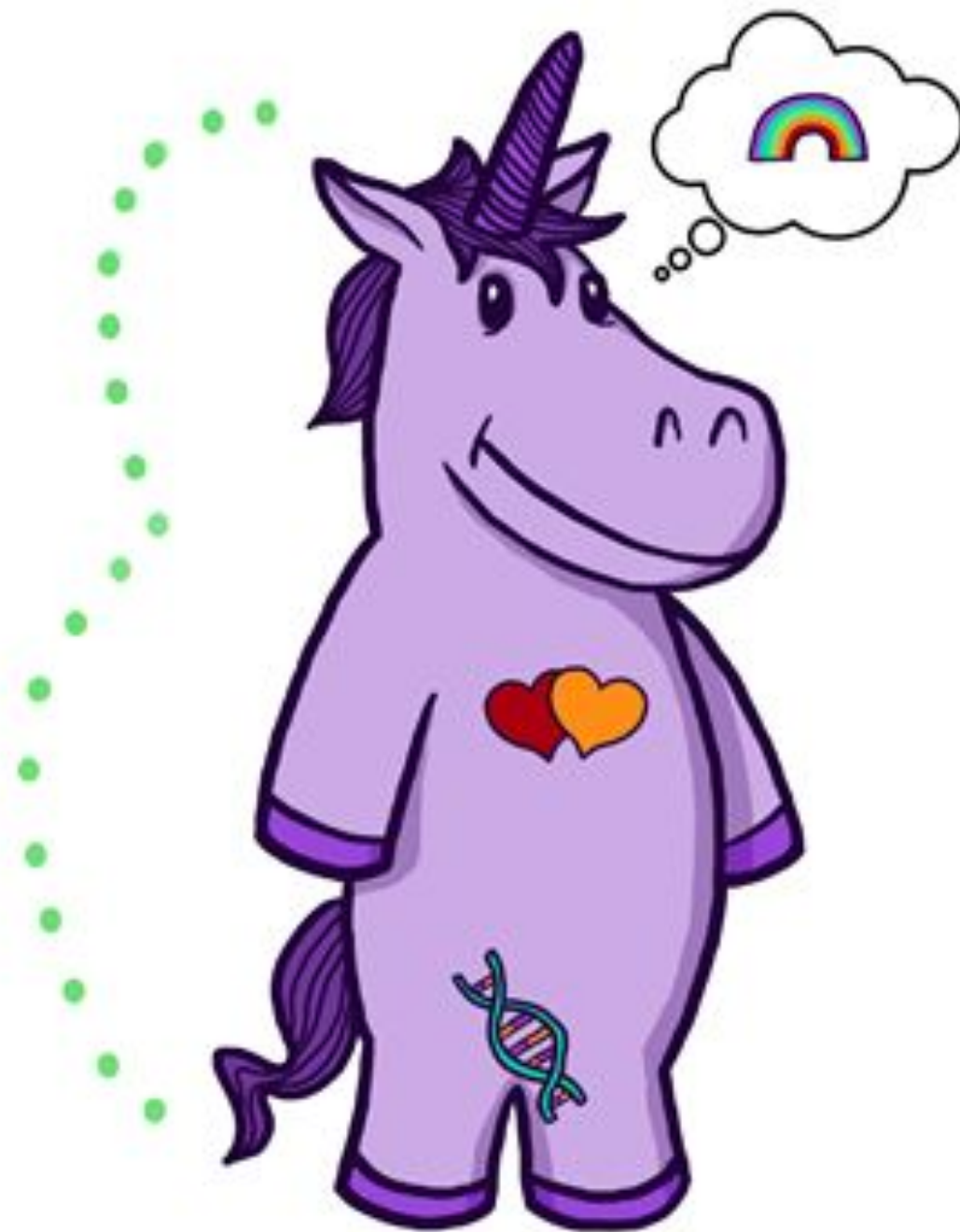


# The Gender Unicorn



## The Gender Unicorn

Graphic by:  
**TSER**  
Trans Student Educational Resources



To learn more, go to:  
[www.transstudent.org/gender](http://www.transstudent.org/gender)

Design by Landyn Pan and Anna Moore



What is a pain point in your  
SBHC/school district/community?

# Radical Empathy



# Empathy Is Essential to Effect Change

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**Empathy is seeing  
the perspective of  
someone else.**



# Radical Empathy is ACTIVE

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**active** in our understanding of ourselves,  
**active** in our understanding of others,  
**active** in our sharing of other's feelings,  
**active** in showing up authentically, and  
**caring** like it's your child who needs the support





# Empathy Is Hard Right Now

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**It's been a rough four years.**

**Compassion fatigue is real.**

**Take your time.**

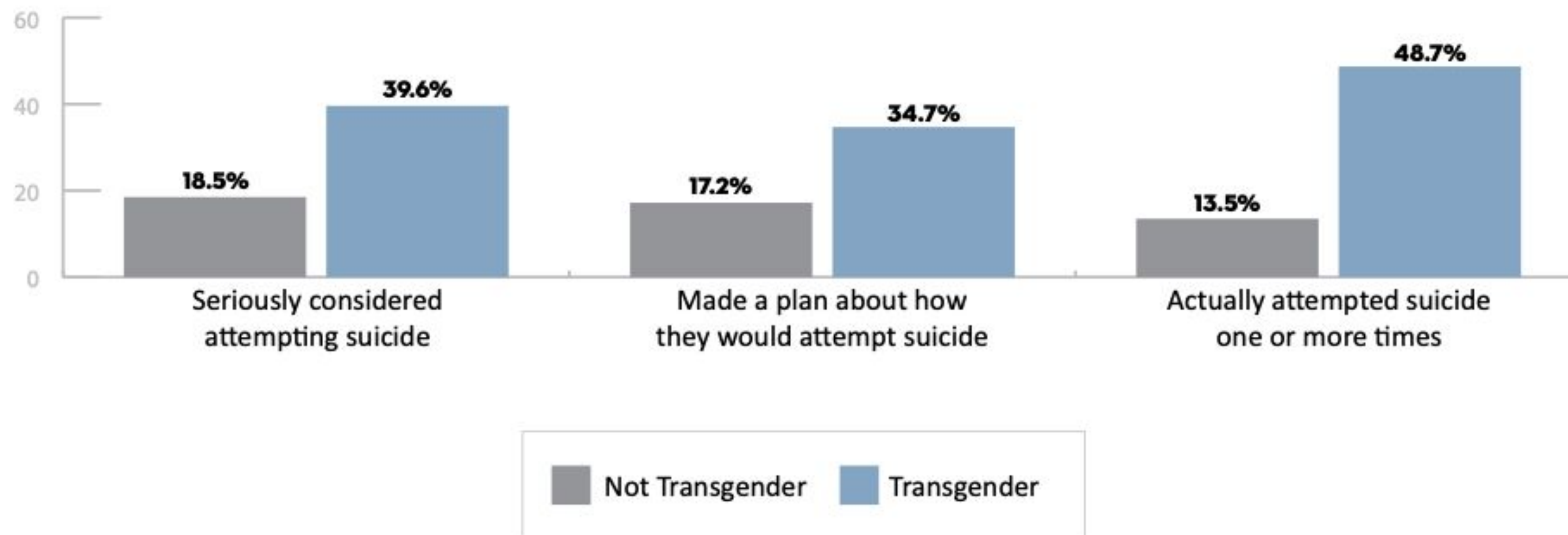
**Have empathy for those you're asking empathy of.**



# The Need



**High school suicidality, by gender identity**



# Affirming our Children Improves Their Health



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Transgender teens able to use their chosen names at school, home, work and with friends:

**71** percent fewer symptoms of severe depression

**34** percent decrease in reported thoughts of suicide

**65** percent decrease in suicidal attempts.

Steven Russell, PhD University of Texas



# A Window and a Mirror

“

Children need windows and mirrors. They need mirrors in which they see themselves and windows through which they see the world.”

**RUDINE SIMS  
BISHOP,**



**#ANTIRACISTBOOKCLUB**

**/Hanscom Schools Blog websites**

When have you used empathy or  
storytelling to build your case?

Did it work?

# Sound Public Policy



# What is public policy?

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**A shared set of rules or  
guidelines for a community**

**—  
laws, regulations, policies,  
procedures, protocols, etc**



# Policy Authorizes Change

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**Existing** policies describe your authority.

**Creating** policy allows you to set the boundary for change.



# Policy Is Hard Right Now

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**500+ anti-LGBTQ+ bills so far in 2024**

**Extreme bills are becoming law.**

**Use what you have.**

**Change what you can.**

*Source: ACLU website*



# Where Policy Exists

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FERPA and HIPAA

Title IX

Bostock v Clayton

State/local nondiscrimination law

Bullying prevention law/policy

School's nondiscrimination policy

SBHC's nondiscrimination policy



# Where Else Does Policy Exists

AAP News™



## AAP reaffirms gender-affirming care policy, authorizes systematic review of evidence to guide update

August 4, 2023

Alyson Sulaski Wyckoff, Associate Editor

Article type: [News](#)

Topics: [Advocacy](#), [Diversity](#), [equity and inclusion](#)

The AAP Board of Directors voted to reaffirm the 2018 AAP policy statement on gender-affirming care and authorized development of an expanded set of guidance for pediatricians based on a systematic review of the evidence.

An updated policy statement, plus companion clinical and technical reports, will reflect data and research on gender-affirming care since the original policy was released and offer updated guidance. The board recognized the value of additional detail with five more years of experience since the 2018 policy statement was issued.



## Standards of Care for the Health of Transsexual, Transgender, and Gender Nonconforming People

The World Professional Association for Transgender Health

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What do you have?  
*(What's working?)*

What changes do you think  
you can make?

# Engage Communities (of experts)

# Why Build a Community?

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**Two heads are better than one.**

**Buy in is essential.**

**You can't do it alone.**





# Who do you engage?

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**Those whose voice is important to the product.**

**Those whose decision is essential.**

**Those who will do the work.**



# Communities (of Experts)

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**Students are experts in their own experiences.**

**SBHC staff are experts in how their centers are run.**

**School leaders are experts in how their school runs.**

**Title IX Coordinators are experts in gender equity.**

**General Counsels are experts in the law.**

**Families can experts in their own children's lives.**



Who else is an expert?

# Communities (of Experts)

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**They don't have to be in the same room at the same time.**

**You may need to tier their engagement.**



# Tiered Engagement

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- 1. School/SBHC leader who wants change** (that might be you)
- 2. Core Group** (who will do the work)
- 3. Students** (GSAs, interviews, core group)
- 4. Others** (whose voice needs to be heard)



# Big Questions for the Core Group

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**What are we doing well?**

**Where is there room for growth?**





# Let Your Core Group Do the Work

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**Draft the policy change.**

**Review, tear it up, repeat.**

**Ensure student voice.**



Do you have a community  
engagement process you already  
use?



# Student-Centered Solutions

# Enable Students to Thrive ... to Learn

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**Put the students' needs to thrive at the center of the decision making process.**

**(NOT the institution)  
(and watch out for adultism)**





# Enable Students to Thrive ... to Learn

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**Get there with empathy**

**And data (student surveys are great)**

**And student voices (story telling)**



What does it look like to prioritize the students' needs over the institution's?

# What Are Some Student-Centered Solutions?

Names and Pronouns

Dress Code

Privacy/Confidentiality

Staff Training



Bathrooms & Locker Rooms

Gender-Based Activities

Bullying and Harassment

# What Are Some Patient-Centered Solutions?



Waiting room signage

Names/Pronouns

Forms/EHR

Inclusive Provider

All-gender  
restroom



SSHADESS/Exam

Staff Training

Confidentiality



What are other patient-centered solutions for transgender and non-binary students?

# Strategies for Success

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**Education is key.**

**Don't overlook the dark horses.**

**Allow for extra time.**





# Low Hanging Fruit

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**Use model policies, and personalize them!**

**Start small, but definitely start!**

**Small culture shifts can lead to big swings!**



# Finally (Actually, Another First Step)

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**Policy made and not implemented -  
did it really happen?**



# Provider Resources

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[AAP](#)

[WPATH](#)

[National LGBTQ+ Health Education Center](#)

[Transline](#)

[Fenway Health](#)

[Preventing Trans Suicide](#)



*Image from AAMC website*

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## Questions?



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